# <u>Securing our Business – Thru</u> <u>Effective governance</u>

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Chairman, CII SR Task Force on Internal Security

- Lewis Caroll in his inimitable style has held a mirror to the world around us.
- Through the Looking Glass, what Alice found was hypocrisy.

We badly need Good Governance to secure our interests....

### The Time has come....

"The time has come," the Walrus said,
 "To talk of many things:
 Of shoes--and ships--and sealing-wax- Of cabbages--and kings- And why the sea is boiling hot- And whether pigs have wings."

Lewis Carroll (from *Through the Looking-Glass and What Alice Found There*, 1872)

http://www.jabberwocky.com/carroll/walrus.html



- UP Police Computerisation started in 1975
- Police IT 2000 was begun in Karnataka in 1998
- Software development after a rigourous study on requirements began in 2003-04
- In 2010 user acceptance trials are still underway
- CCIS/ CIPA not making much progress
- Selection of consultants CCTNS under way

### Police Modernisation....

- David Headley
  - Visits before
  - Visits after
  - Suspicious acts
- Telgi
  - Present in HC
  - Bail rejected
  - Walks out
  - Commits crime
  - Again and again
  - In Many states
  - Even in Jail



Online edition of India's National Newspape Wednesday, Dec 09, 2009 ePaper | Mobile/PDA Version

- · Most comfortable 3rd row seating
- Best in class turning radius (5.25 mtrs)
- Excellent city driveability
- Excellent fuel efficiency



More than meets the eye

### **Front Page**

Replay



News: ePaper | Front Page | National | Tamil Nadu | Andhra Pradesh |
Karnataka | Kerala | New Delhi | Other States | International | Opinion |
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Front Page



#### Mumbai police to file charge sheet against Headley

Mumbai/Washington: David Headley, the terror suspect arrested by the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, will soon be charged separately by the Mumbai police for allegedly conducting reconnaissance of targets hit by Lashkar-e-Taiba terrorists in November last year.

The decision comes after the FBI gave in a Chicago court details of the reconnaissance missions carried out by the American national at the behest of the Lashkar.

Official sources said Indian investigators had enough proof of Headley, who is of Pakistani origin, conducting surveillance of targets in Mumbai for more than two years preceding the November 26, 2008 attack and all evidence of his involvement would be incorporated in the supplementary charge

- Break down of Criminal Justice system
- Abuse of parole
- Threats to Internal security
- Maoist violence and
- Serious questions on the authority of the State
- Citizen crying for Good Governance



Last quarter Results....

- All round Reforms are the need of the hour
- We need Citizen centric "Crime Stoppers" to act as interface between Police and Public to record all information on crime and criminals as reported by the public
- We need a State of art DIAL 100 system that will deliver police help at the door step and ensure predictive intelligence collection and analysis
- We need Anytime Anywhere Policing
- We need law breakers to be brought to book in real time mode!

Strengthening of internal security is urgently needed

# Police Evolution in Holland is inspired by the Political set up fighting the King to set up a democracy in place of the ruling monarchy

- Johan Rudolf Thorbecke (<u>January 14</u>, <u>1798</u> <u>June 4</u>, <u>1872</u>) was one of the most important <u>Dutch</u> politicians.
  - In <u>1848</u>, he drafted the revision of the Dutch <u>constitution</u> giving less power to the king and more to the parliament.
  - He served (1849–52) as the first constitutional premier of the Netherlands and was twice more premier (1862–66, 1871–72).
  - He gave Catholics equal rights with Protestants, extended the electorate, removed trade restrictions, and initiated projects for the construction of canals for reclaiming land from the sea.
  - His reforms influenced the areas of Elections, Municipalities, Education and Transportation.
  - He is credited with initiating Police Reforms in that country.



Johan Rudolf Thorbecke

The First Prime
Minister of the
Netherlands

- In Holland Police reforms were initiated in 1977, 1993 and then again in 2006 and now they are looking for further changes to be made to tackle terrorism and other situations in a multi ethnic society
- It is worth extracting a quote from Thorbecke in his 1871 Historical Essays that formed the Introduction to the 1977 Dutch report called "The Changing Police" initiating reforms In Dutch Police.
- "Will we dwell in what our forefathers bestowed upon us; will we not do any thing ourselves, will we resist timely advance; well then, rather than advance, we will face decline. Each era has its own principle of motion; if one lets this lie, the following era will suffer commotion."
- In our life time if we do not do anything about Police Reforms, Criminal Justice system restructuring and good governance we shall be failing in our duty towards our future generations

## A quote from Thorbecke...

- If we want to leave a legacy for our children that is prima facie enjoyable like the rhymes penned by Lewis Caroll, we need to do some thing positive before it is too late.
- Good Governance can only come through Awakened citizens pushing for Efficiency, Transparency and Accountability whether it be in Public sector or private sector
  - Transformation through trusted technologies is what we require.
  - Affordable, adapted to local conditions and amenable to fast deployment
  - A fool proof System to be put in place speedily
  - Accountability and total transparency
  - Best Practices integrated

Only way forward –Adherence to Article 51A

- Part IVA Fundamental Duties
- Article 51A Fundamental duties
   It shall be the duty of every citizen of India -
  - (a) to abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag and the National Anthem;
  - (b) to cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom;
  - (c) to uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India;
  - (d) to defend the country and render national service when called upon to do so;
  - (e) to promote harmony and the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the people of India transcending religious, linguistic and regional or sectional diversities; to renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of women;
  - (f) to value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture;
  - (g) to protect and improve the natural environment including forests, lakes, rivers and wild life, and to have compassion for living creatures;
  - (h) to develop the scientific temper, humanism and the spirit of inquiry and reform;
  - (i) to safeguard public property and to abjure violence;
  - (j) to strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity so that the nation constantly rises to higher levels of endeavour and achievement.

Article 51 A introduced on December 18, 1976 by virtue of the Constitutional (Forty Second) Amendment Act 1976. The

new Part IVA is titled FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES:

- Apps.gov launched on September 16,2009 by the US Government
- Five ways that Apps.gov can become a trendsetter for Governance in India
  - Vendor neutral IT service catalog
  - Core categories of service from an end user's perspective and citizen centric
  - Automation and/or removal of bureaucratic red tape
  - "Adopt at your own pace" syndrome
  - Cloud not defined by who runs it, but by the quality of service provided

# Cloud computing is here to assist Governance



Your agency or service is complex and requires state-of-the-art software to get business done.

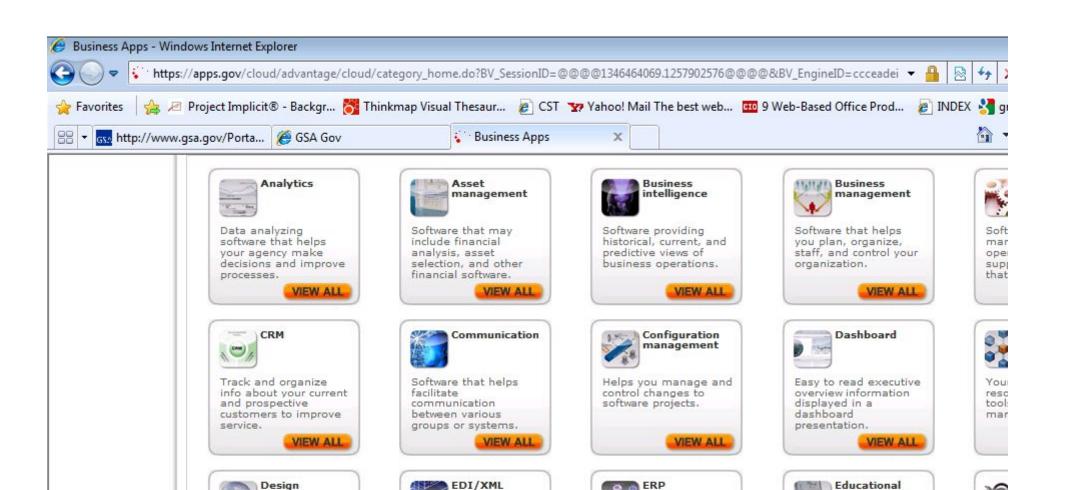
GSA Cloud Business Apps has a solution!



Need a better solution to reduce cost and implement projects faster?

GSA Cloud IT Services has the answer!





Software that serves

Includes accounting,

purchasing, HR and

info

Geographical software

that captures, stores,

and presents or maps

analyzes, manages,

Geographic

VIEW ALL

VIEW ALL

vour enterprise.

more.

data.

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Software for delivering,

tracking and managing

training and education

Knowledge

management

VIEW ALL

VIEW ALL

over the Internet.

Apps that help you

organization.

innovate and build new

knowledge within your

translation

VIEW ALL

VIEW ALL

Included translation

and XML.

software for both EDI

Financial

Software for financial

management.

Software to help you

VIEW ALL

VIEW ALL

Engineering

design for web and

Engineering related

software such as CAD

for 3D modeling, 2D

drawings and

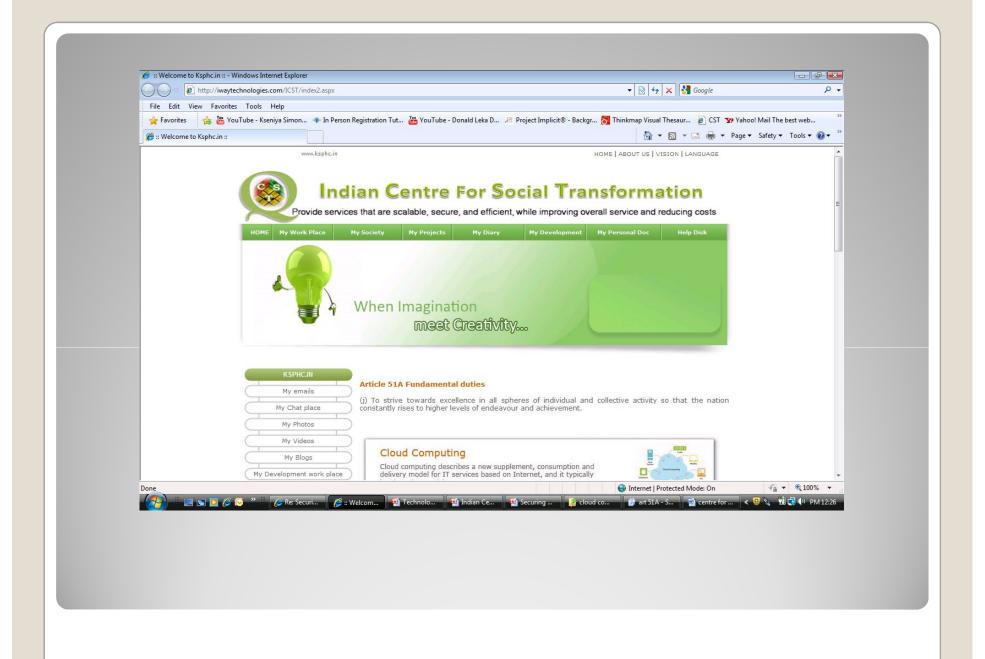
schematics.

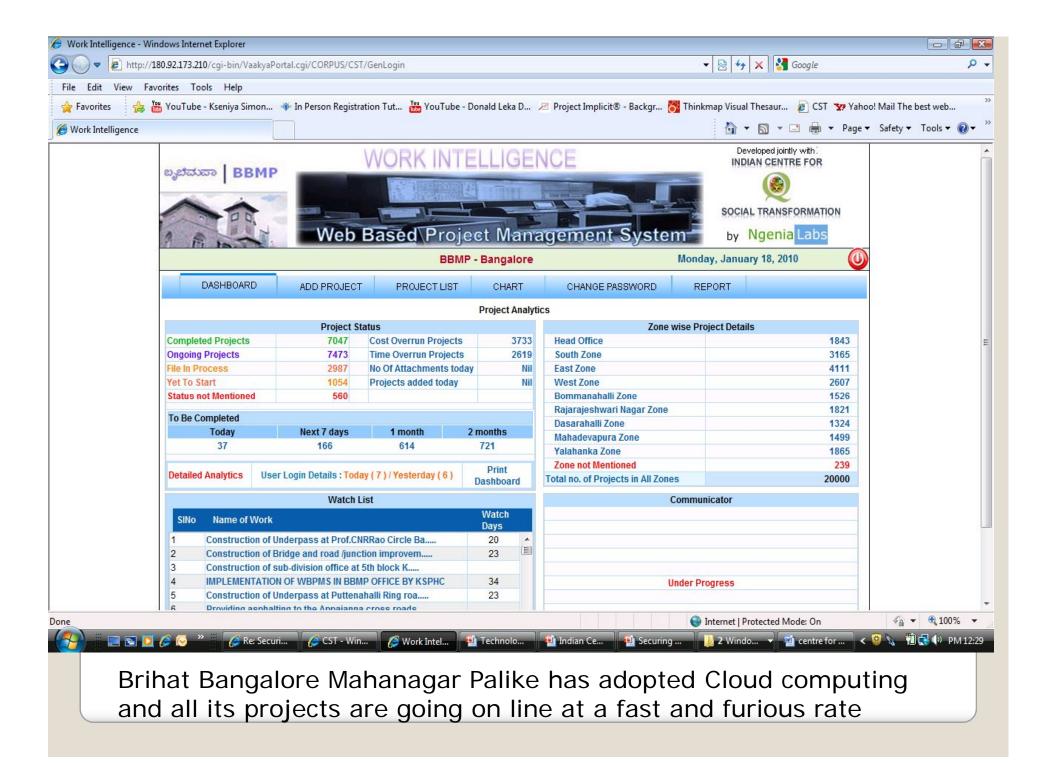
other media.

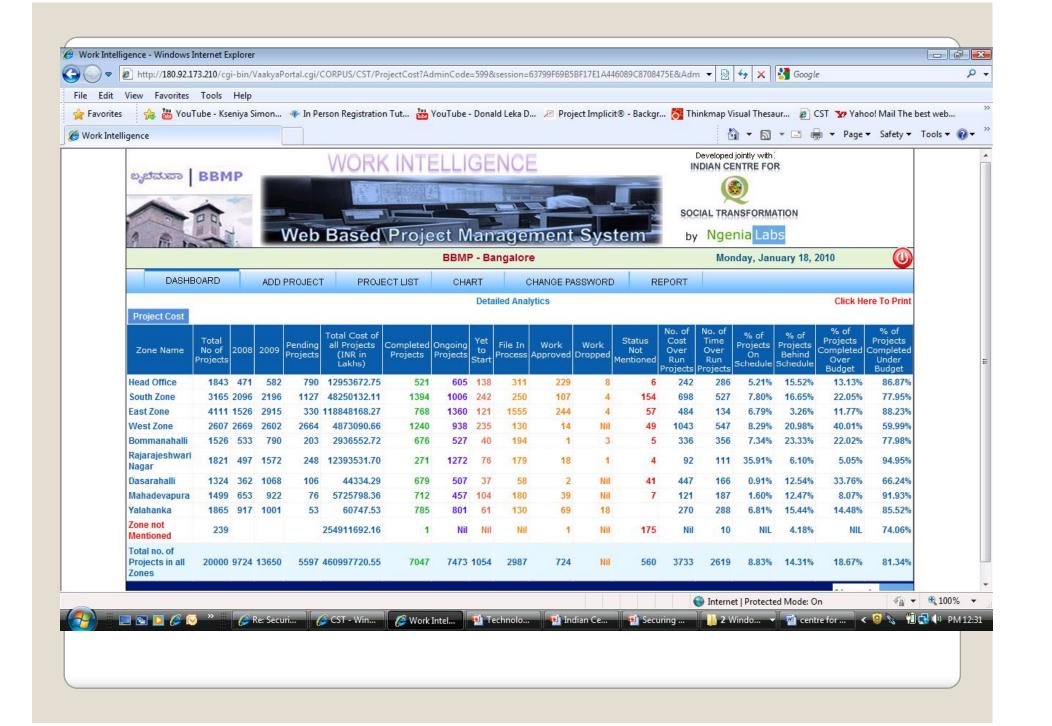
# So what is happening in our silicon city?

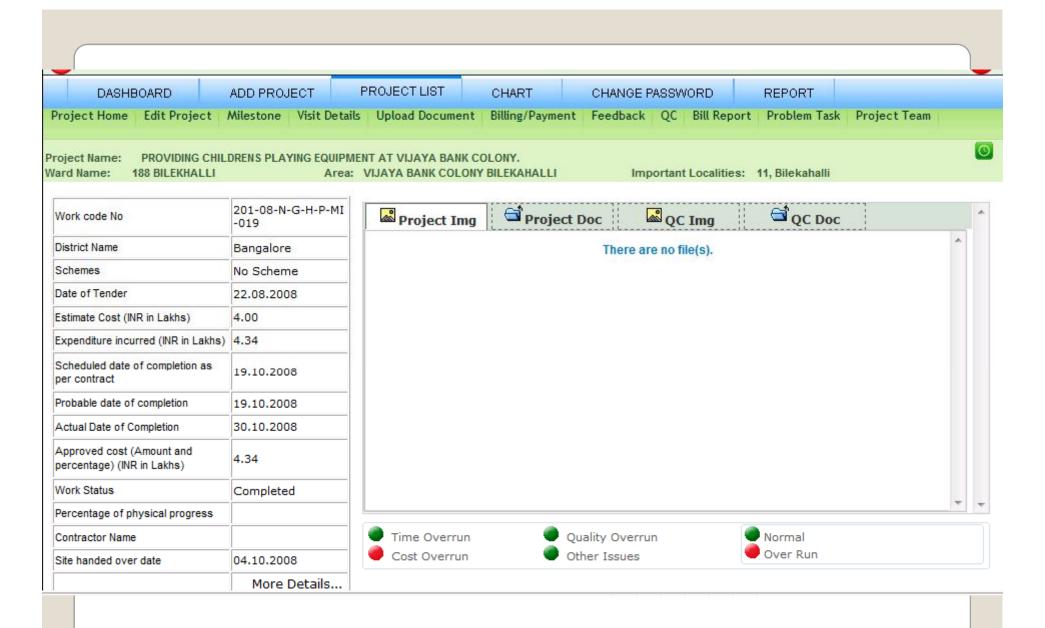
Are we any where near all this and more?

# www.indiancst.in Indian centre for social transformation

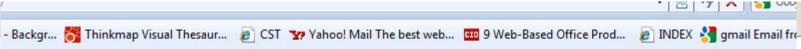








No Photographs? Is the work really complete!





### Indian Centre For Social Transformation

Provide services that are scalable, secure, and efficient, while improving overall service and reducing costs



- Global Project Management
- E-procurement
- E-tendering
- Complaints Management
- Health
- Education
- Security
- Rural development
- Mobile computing
- Asset declaration
- Human Resource Management

Cloud computing services- enables affordable computing to transform business into an improved model

- Congrats to our city Government for adopting IT for Good Governance
- We soon expect the State and the Country to follow the same
- In fact Indian Constitution has enshrined these concepts beautifully in Article 51A aptly titled-Fundamental Duties. The time has come to remind every one about their Fundamental Duties as enshrined in Article 51A of the Indian Constitution. Come let us do it together.
- Art. 51A (j): to strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity so that the nation constantly rises to higher levels of endeavour and achievement.

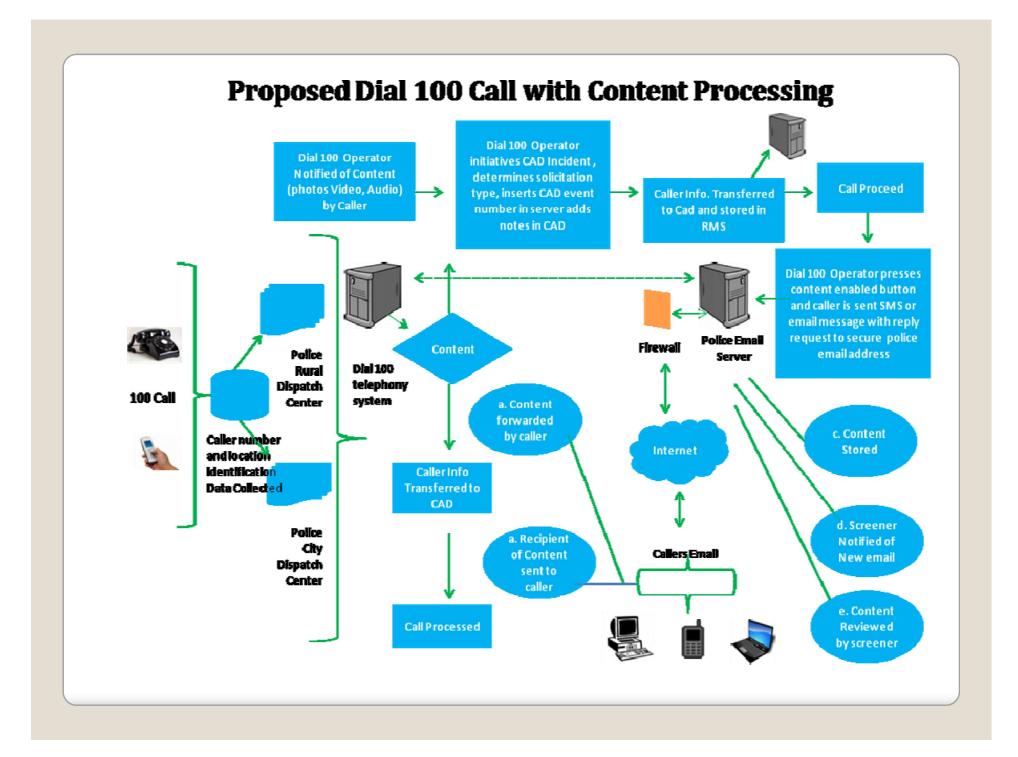
### Article 51A

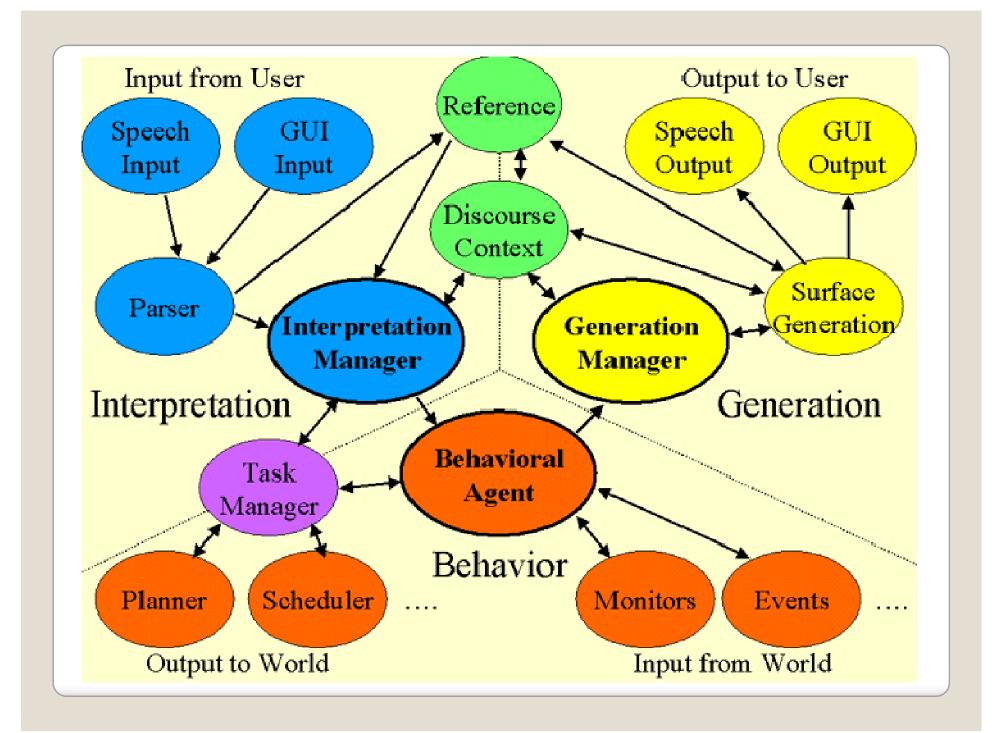
# To give ourselves the best of governance that we truly deserve

Come Join the Indian Centre for Social Transformation

www.indiancst.in

• Any Questions ??? Thank you





Central funding for Police capacity building...

19 0111 011	
Year	Allocation
1969-70	Rs. 50 Lakhs
1978-79	Rs. 7 Crores
1996-97	Rs. 50 Crores
1999-00	Rs.100 Crores
2000-01	Allocation for next five years increased to Rs 1000 Crores p.a.
2003-04	Rs.705.27 Crores
2004-05	Rs. 960.0 Crores
2005-06	Rs.1025.0 Crores
2006-07	Rs.1065.0 Crores
2007-08	Rs. 1248.7 Crores

A survey of Bureau of Police Research & Development had indicated in 2000 that a sum of Rs. 25000 Crores would be required to meet the current deficiencies in the State Police Forces in the country in the areas of mobility, police building, police housing, weaponry, forensic setup, training etc.

# Police Modernisation--- a Reality check

- So far as the finances released and utilised are concerned: -
- Take Maharashtra, a state that saw serial train blasts in 2006 that claimed 187 lives and a terror attack last November that claimed another 200.
- Maharashtra has witnessed its police modernisation budget plummet from a high of Rs 166.2 crore in 2000-2001 to a paltry Rs 78.87 crore.
- While central funds have seen minor hikes in the last 10 years, peaking at Rs 107 crore in 2000-01, it has once again come down to just about Rs 78 crore.
- And there are problems associated with their being spent properly

In his note (No 221-RS/126/2009 dated February 13, 2009), the Comptroller and Auditor General of India Sh. Vinod Rai states that:

"In the wake of terror strikes on civil establishments in four major cities, the vulnerability of our police forces in meeting the challenges posed by extremist outfits has become the subject matter of public debate.

- Most police stations, including extremist attackprone ones, continue to depend on outdated and obsolete weapons.
- Also, police personnel are not adequately trained.
- In most states, the police communication network is non-functional.
- Force mobility has not been strengthened despite the scheme being operational for almost four decades.
- In some states, there is a real shortage of police personnel in all categories.
- There is an inordinate delay in construction of police stations.
- Also the lack of adequate housing for police personnel was adversely affecting their morale and performance.

### Key findings of the CAG audit:-

# Comparison for the Southern States Allocation / Utilisation of funds Unspent Money shown in RED

State	AP	Karnataka Rs 75 crores p.a.	Kerala	Tamil Nadu	All India
2000-01	72.02/0	82.5/0	29.28/0	76.5/0	1000/2.5
2001-02	77.2/0	76.9/0	31.16/0	68.1/0	1000/7.02
2002-03	81.32/0	75.0/0	25.13/0	68.1/0	695/2.35
2003-04	69.46/0	69.31/0	22.0/0	54.98/0	705.27/3.28
2004-05	79.93/0	58.87/0	26.55/0	56.78/0	960.0/4.55
2005-06	101.41/0	65.85/0	18.84/0	65.51/2.04	1025.0/40.36
2006-07	88.12/7.55	64.15/17.99	24.53/1.01	61.65/5.15	1065.22/332.55
2007-08	87.34/NR	78.13/NR	40.01/NR	75.75/NR	1042.07/NR
2008-09	67.0/NR	60.0/NR	24.0/NR	51.0/NR	804.53/NR

NR: Not reported to and compiled in MHA

Year	Funds Released	Utilization
2000-01	1000	99.76%
2001-02	1000	99.49%
2002-03	695.00	99.51%
2003-04	705.27	99.45%
2004-05	960.00`	99.62%
2005-06	1025.00	99.28%
2006-07	1065.00	63.71% **
2007-08	1248.70 / 1042.07 ?	* UCs due by 1/4/2009
2008-09	418.65	?

# Central Funds for Modernisation of Police in crores of Rupees

Whether Equivalent State share released and utilised or not in each of the states?

- Working towards policy formulations furthering orderly development and assured security
- Championing changes in legal, administrative and managerial capabilities so that good governance is assured
- Liaisoning and providing platform for proactive private public participation towards common goals of secure and stable environ conducive to continual growth
- Capacity building and evangelising good practices
- Generating meaningful public participation and support for all activities promoting good governance

Our Responsibility towards a safe and secure India Through traditional Methods